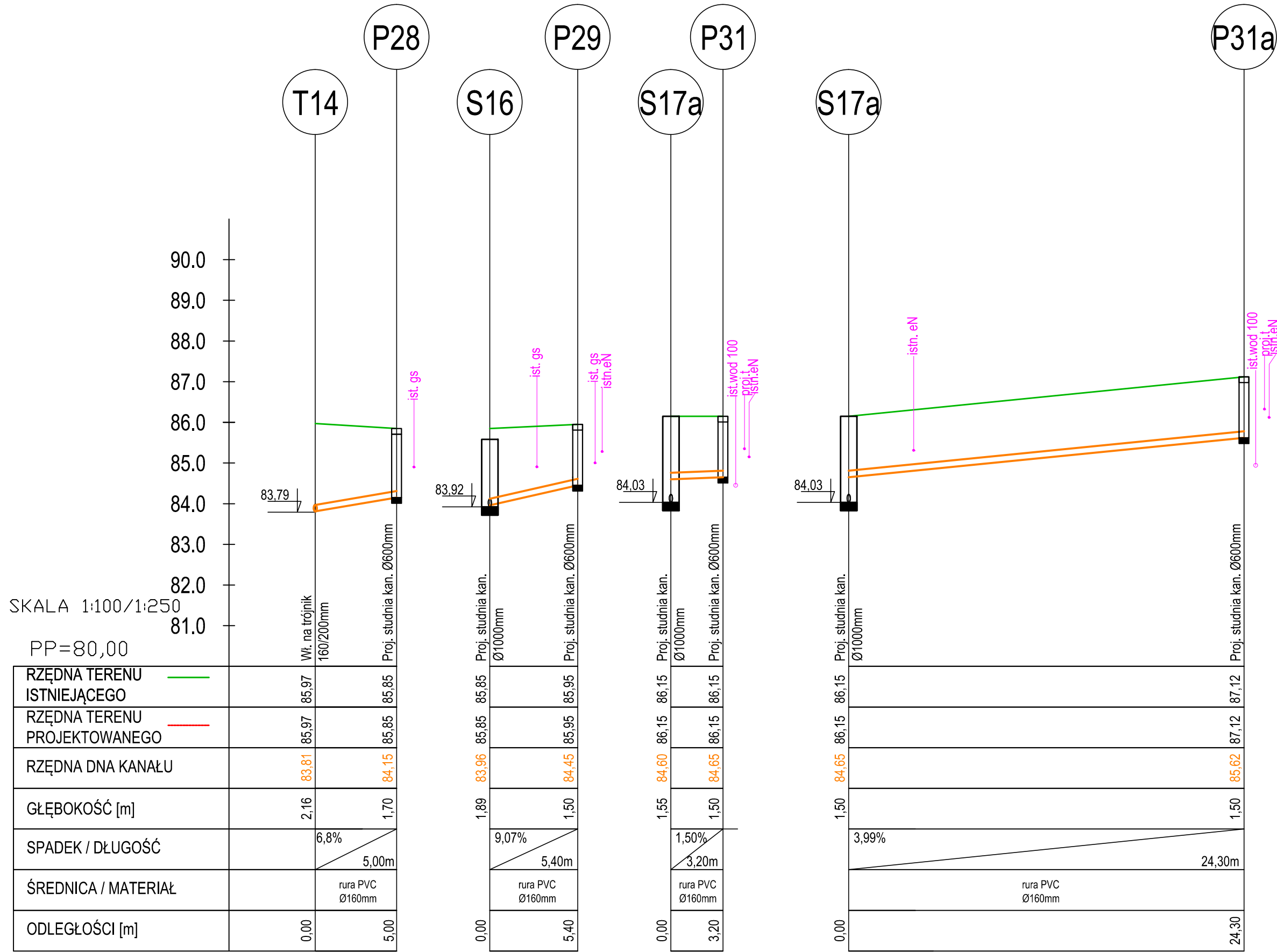


ul. Falista



ul. Górna

