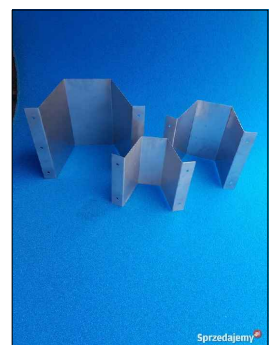
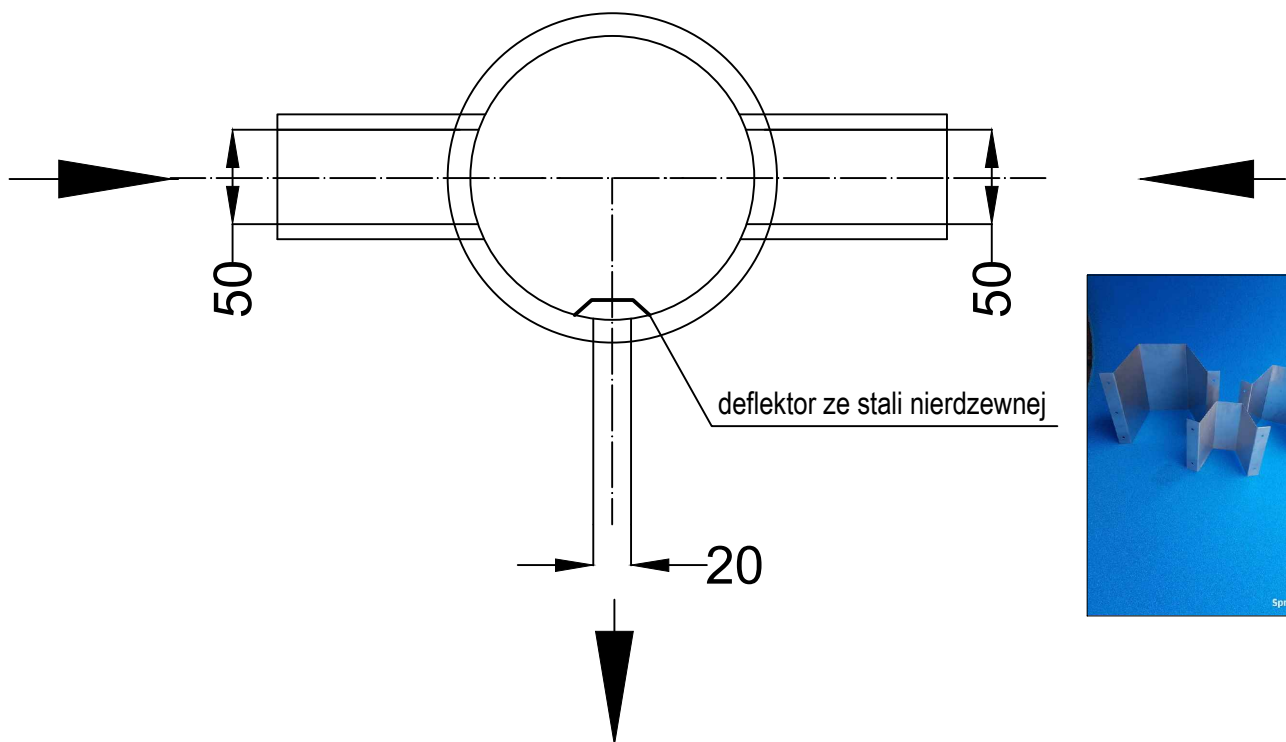
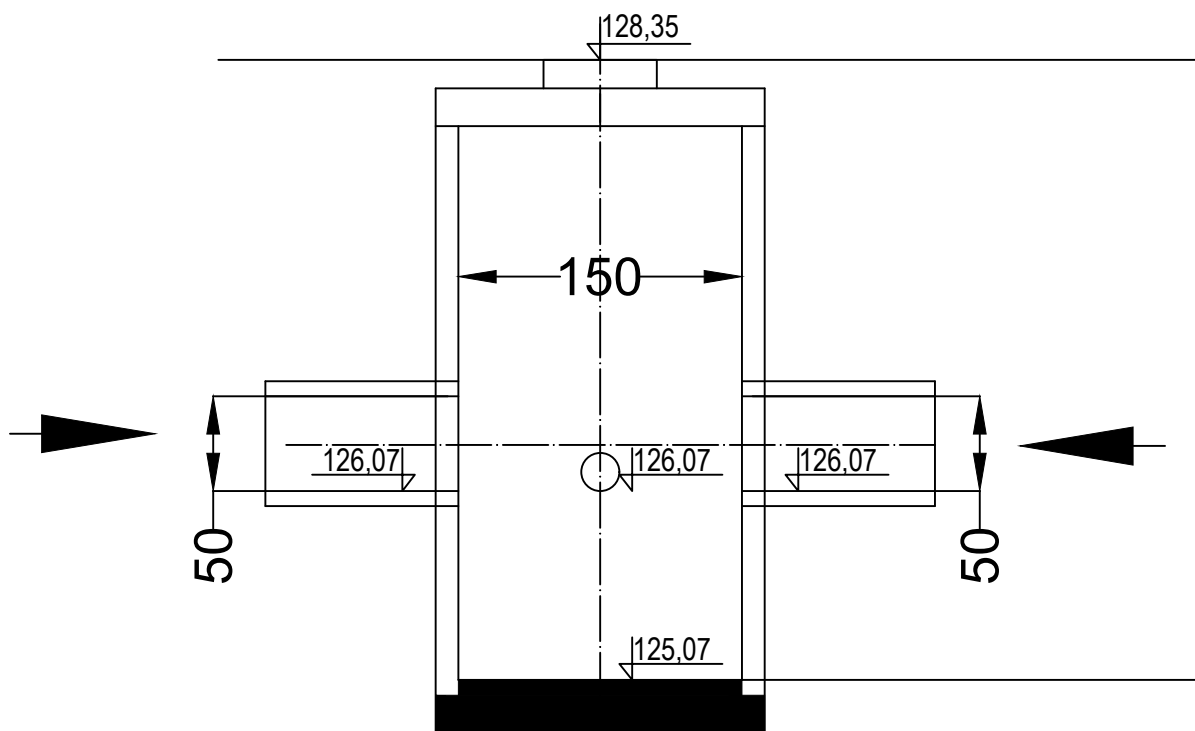


S1 z osadnikiem



Sprzedajemy